



Key Global Market Indicators									
Major Indices (1D%)				Major Commodities/Currency (1D%)			Interest Rates (1D bps)		
MSCI DM	MSCI EM	S&P 500 (US)	TASI (KSA)	Gold (\$/Oz)	Dollar Index	Brent (\$/bbl)	SAIBOR (3M)	Term SOFR (3M)	US 10 Yr Treasury Yield
4,936	1,593	7,580	9,922	3,875	102.0	117.6	5.48	4.07	4.93
▼ -1.5	▼ -1.6	▼ -1.8	▼ -1.0	▼ -3.7	▼ -0.1	▲ 2.4	▲ 28	▲ 0	▼ 1

Global commentary

- U.S. Indices Fall on AI Spending Concerns**
U.S. indices closed lower over the week as renewed artificial intelligence spending concerns pressured large-cap technology equities, overshadowing steady policy rates and economic resilience. For the week, S&P 500, Dow Jones and Nasdaq slipped 0.6%, 0.9% and 2.0% respectively (Source: CNBC)
- European Indices Advance on Resilient Growth**
European indices closed higher over the week as steady central bank rates, resilient regional economic growth, and strong energy earnings supported broader equity sentiment. For the week, FTSE 100, CAC 40 and DAX rose 0.4%, 2.4% and 2.5%, respectively (Source: CNBC)
- Asian Markets Mixed on Regional Divergence**
Asian markets ended mixed over the week as Japan experienced technology pullbacks while China saw mainland semiconductor weakness offset by Hong Kong equity rebounds (Source: CNBC)
- Oil Prices Jump on Maritime Disruptions**
Oil prices jumped on Friday as maritime security disruptions in key shipping corridors and concerns over potential regional geopolitical escalation heightened energy supply risks (Source: Reuters).
- Gold Prices Decline Amid Tech Selloffs**
Gold prices declined on Friday as technology equity pullbacks and concerns regarding artificial intelligence capital spending returns weighed on the broader precious metals (Source: Reuters).

Major Currencies				
	Rate	1D (%)	MTD (%)	YTD (%)
Dollar Index	102.0	-0.1	0.5	3.7
Pound Sterling (£/\$)	0.7	-0.1	-0.9	-0.6
Euro (€/€)	0.9	0.2	1.5	-5.3
Japanese Yen (\$/¥)	157.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.5
Yuan (¥/\$)	6.7	-0.1	-0.8	4.6
Swiss Franc (F/\$)	0.8	0.1	-1.3	-4.1
Interest Rates				
	1M	3M	12M	3M Chg (YoY)
SAIBOR	5.19	5.48	5.62	▲ 30 bps
Term SOFR	3.91	4.07	4.49	▲ 23 bps
Spread (bps)	128	141	113	
U.S. Treasury and KSA Government Sukuk Yields				
	2yr	5yr	10yr	10yr Chg 1D
US Treasury	4.59	4.72	4.93	▼ 1 bps
KSA Gov Sukuk	5.40	5.72	5.95	▼ 2 bps

Data source: Bloomberg, alrajhi capital

Global Indices	Indices	1D%	MTD%	YTD%
MSCI ACWI (Global)	1,133	-1.5	-0.2	11.6
MSCI Developed Markets	4,936	-1.5	0.7	11.4
MSCI Emerging Markets	1,593	-1.6	-6.6	13.4
S&P 500 (US)	7,580	-1.8	-0.9	10.7
Nasdaq (US)	25,437	-2.9	-5.3	9.4
DJ Industrial (US)	51,770	-1.1	1.7	7.7
FTSE 100 (UK)	10,730	0.1	1.2	8.0
DAX (German)	25,818	-0.9	2.5	5.4
CAC 40 (France)	7,969	-0.0	0.1	-2.2
Nikkei 225 (Japan)	63,290	-2.1	-5.2	25.7
Hang Seng (Hong Kong)	23,294	1.5	-5.4	-9.1
Kospi (Korean)	5,731	-3.5	-16.2	36.0
Shanghai Composite (China)	3,599	-1.4	-6.3	-9.3
ASX 200 (Australia)	5,784	-0.0	1.0	8.1
Sensex (India)	74,460	0.4	2.7	-12.6
Regional Indices				
MSCI GCC Ex-KSA	624	-0.2	-3.0	-5.1
TASI (Saudi)	9,922	-1.0	-5.0	-5.4
QSE (Qatar)	9,151	-0.7	-1.0	-15.0
KSE (Kuwait)	8,893	-0.4	-3.0	-6.4
ADX (Abu Dhabi)	9,466	-0.1	-6.0	-5.3
DFM (Dubai)	5,771	-0.8	-3.2	-4.6
MSM30 (Oman)	7,346	-0.4	-2.9	25.2
BSE (Bahrain)	1,830	-0.3	-4.1	-11.4
Major Commodities				
Brent Crude (\$/bbl)	118	2.4	13.6	93.3
WTI Crude (\$/bbl)	104	2.1	15.2	81.3
Natural Gas (\$mmbtu)	2.90	-1.8	-14.0	-35.0
Gold Spot (\$/Oz)	3,875	-3.7	-6.8	-10.3
Silver Spot (\$/Oz)	49	-5.9	-18.7	-31.5
Steel (\$/ton)	1,347	0.4	5.6	44.1
Iron Ore (CNY/MT)	675	-0.7	-4.2	-12.1
Copper (\$/MT)	14,579	0.0	0.9	17.1
Zinc (\$/MT)	3,983	0.0	1.7	29.2

Data source: Bloomberg, alrajhi capital



Saudi Stock Market (TASI)

Last Close			Value Traded (SAR bn)			Key Ratios			
▼ 9,922			4.03						
1D (%)	MTD (%)	YTD (%)	Gainers	Neutral	Losers	P/E (x)	P/E (x) Ex. Aramco	Price-to-Book (x)	Dividend Yield (%) TTM
▼ -1.0	▼ -5.0	▼ -5.4	▲ 53	● 8	▼ 212	14.9	17.1	1.9	4.1

Saudi commentary

- TASI Closed in Red**

On Thursday, TASI closed in Red at 9,921.50 (-1.02%), with all the 21 sectors closing in red: the top losing sectors were Media and Entertainment (-2.58%), Commercial & Professional Svc (-2.53%) and Capital Goods (-2.51%). Market breadth stood at 53 gainers vs. 212 decliners and daily turnover reached SAR 4.0bn.

- Arabian Mills Q3 Net Profit Advances 3.3%**

Arabian Mills posted a 3.28% increase in Q3 net profit to SAR 64.59mn, driven by flour demand and lower financing costs (Source: Tadawul).

- Elm Q3 Net Profit Jumps 39.2%**

Elm Company reported a 39.18% rise in Q3 net profit to SAR 778mn, driven by expanding digital revenues and disciplined operational expenditures (Source: Tadawul).

- Saudi Chemical Net Profit Drops 26.0%**

Saudi Chemical Company posted a 25.96% drop in Q3 net profit to SAR 64.59mn, pressured by lower sales volumes and elevated shipping costs (Source: Tadawul).

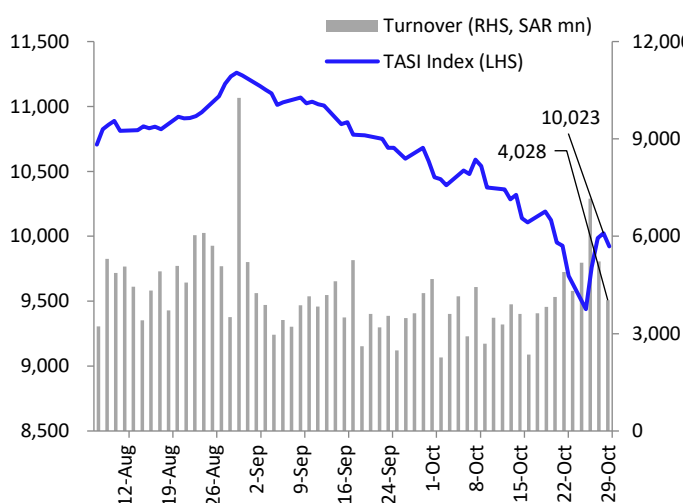
- Saudi Re Net Profit Advances 5.9%**

Saudi Re reported a 5.93% rise in Q3 net profit to SAR 32.60mn, driven by surging reinsurance revenue and lower operational expenses (Source: Tadawul).

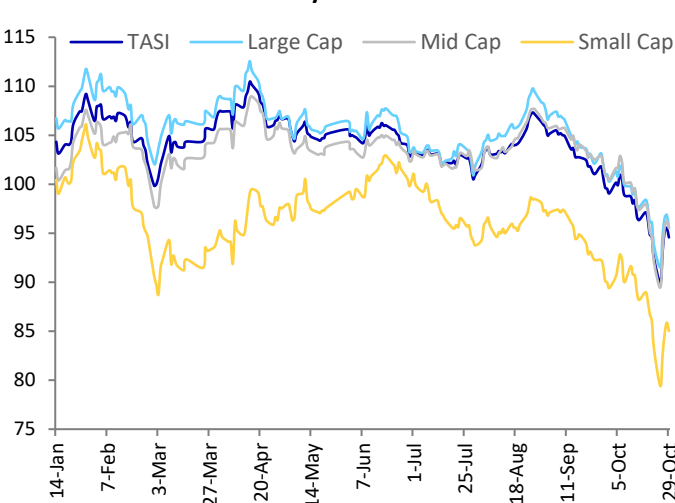
Sector Indices

Index	1D %	WTD %	MTD %	YTD %
Energy	-0.3	2.1	2.6	9.5
Materials	-1.2	3.0	-3.6	-7.8
Capital Goods	-2.5	0.2	-14.2	-20.2
Commercial	-2.5	1.6	-10.0	-25.4
Transportation	-1.1	5.2	-9.0	-29.8
Consumer Durables	-1.6	2.1	-7.2	-18.8
Consumer Services	-0.5	4.8	-8.2	-14.5
Media	-2.6	10.4	-10.3	-58.9
Retailing	-1.0	1.2	-2.2	-6.3
Food & Staples	-1.0	5.7	-1.4	-13.8
Food & Beverages	-1.9	2.9	-3.9	-7.0
Health Care	-0.5	4.1	-6.2	-18.1
Pharma	-0.9	-0.6	-7.4	-6.2
Diversified Financials	-1.4	2.9	-7.5	-20.9
Software & Services	-0.3	4.9	-4.4	-16.4
Real Estate	-0.4	3.0	-7.8	-6.1
Insurance	-0.5	6.5	-6.0	4.4
REIT	-0.7	0.3	-5.3	-12.1
Banks	-1.2	1.4	-7.1	-4.9
Telecom	-0.9	0.6	-7.0	-8.4
Utilities	-1.8	3.9	-5.3	-11.9

TASI – Price and Turnover – 3 Month Trend



Relative Performance of Key TASI Indices



Data source: Bloomberg, alrajhi capital

TASI – Top Gainers and Losers

Company	Last Price	Chg %	Vol (mn)	Value Trd (SAR mn)
Top Gainers				
Gulf General	3.4	10.0	0.6	2.1
SIIG	12.7	5.2	2.7	34.2
CGS	6.4	4.6	1.6	9.9
Gulf Union Alahlia	12.8	3.7	0.1	1.3
Saleh Alrashed	34.1	3.7	0.3	11.1
Top Losers				
SPPC	47.1	-7.6	0.4	19.9
Mefic REIT	2.6	-6.9	0.2	0.5
AFG Retail	12.0	-6.5	1.9	23.4
Saudi Cable	159.7	-5.3	0.0	3.4
Retal	6.6	-5.1	3.1	20.8

TASI – Heavy Weight Stocks

Company	Last Price	Chg %	Index Impact	Value Trd (SAR mn)
Saudi Aramco	25.9	-0.3	-4.9	170.8
Al Rajhi	59.8	-1.1	-16.1	288.6
SNB	35.9	-1.9	-12.5	148.9
Maaden	56.4	-2.8	-11.0	70.5
STC	41.2	-0.8	-2.9	195.1

TASI – Most Active by Value Traded

Company	Last Price	Chg %	Vol (mn)	Value Trd (SAR mn)
Al Rajhi	59.8	-1.1	4.8	288.6
STC	41.2	-0.8	4.7	195.1
Saudi Aramco	25.9	-0.3	6.6	170.8
SNB	35.9	-1.9	4.1	148.9
Alinma	21.7	-1.4	4.8	104.5

TASI - Stocks Closer to 52 Week High/Low

Company	Last Price	52Wk High/Low	Diff %	Value Trd (SAR mn)
52 Week High				
First Mills	56.0	57.1	2.1	6.3
FIPCO	39.1	40.0	2.2	2.7
Americana	2.6	2.6	2.3	75.9
Azm	31.5	32.5	3.0	10.2
MARAFIQ	43.9	46.2	5.2	22.2
52 Week Low				
Mefic REIT	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.5
SVCP	46.0	46.0	0.0	5.5
Alkhabeer REIT	5.1	5.1	-0.2	0.4
ACC	17.9	17.8	-0.8	5.1
SPPC	47.1	46.7	-0.8	19.9

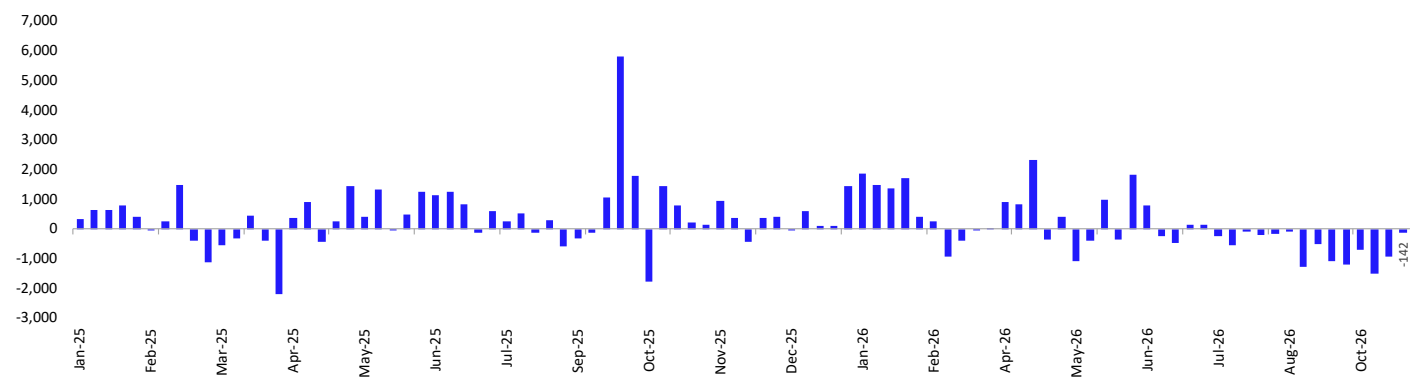
Data Sources: Bloomberg, Saudi Exchange (Tadawul), alrajhi capital

Weekly ownership data (%)

Weekly ownership data (%)												
Company	13-Aug-26	20-Aug-26	27-Aug-26	3-Sep-26	10-Sep-26	17-Sep-26	24-Sep-26	1-Oct-26	8-Oct-26	15-Oct-26	22-Oct-26	YTD Net Δ
Saudi Individuals – Retail	1.52	1.56	1.59	1.55	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.48	-0.15
Saudi Individuals - Others	7.16	7.24	7.43	7.44	7.38	7.39	7.26	7.34	7.26	7.20	6.93	-0.94
Saudi Institutions - Corporates	16.64	16.69	16.75	16.76	16.75	16.77	16.66	16.63	16.49	16.56	16.45	-0.52
Saudi Institutions - Mutual Funds	2.57	2.60	2.69	2.66	2.64	2.64	2.57	2.58	2.54	2.52	2.44	-0.66
Saudi Institutions - GREs	65.87	65.64	65.10	65.22	65.35	65.32	65.72	65.73	66.12	66.18	66.90	2.81
Saudi Institutions - Institution DPMs	0.70	0.71	0.75	0.74	0.71	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.67	0.67	0.64	-0.12
GCC	0.80	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.80	0.77	0.74	-0.10
Foreign - QFIS	3.90	3.93	4.04	3.98	3.94	3.95	3.89	3.87	3.80	3.77	3.64	-0.19
Foreign - Others	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.77	-0.12
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	

Weekly flow (SAR Mn)												
	13-Aug-26	20-Aug-26	27-Aug-26	3-Sep-26	10-Sep-26	17-Sep-26	24-Sep-26	1-Oct-26	8-Oct-26	15-Oct-26	22-Oct-26	YTD
Saudi Individuals	130	-279	-1,387	1,153	646	713	823	1,175	1,383	217	-74	-20,487
Saudi - Corp	64	27	822	504	-16	952	126	-850	22	800	487	10,205
Saudi - MFs	-186	214	582	-45	-208	-287	193	411	51	376	-44	-34
Saudi - GREs	166	43	-2	-75	15	-81	-2	-18	-11	-131	42	4,854
Saudi - Institution DPMs	3	-20	-8	-129	-19	-33	23	-8	32	-5	-27	-1,686
GCC	25	186	90	-133	105	-157	32	4	39	-326	-242	3,001
Foreigners	-203	-171	-98	-1,274	-524	-1,107	-1,195	-714	-1,515	-930	-142	4,146

Total Foreign Investors - Weekly Flow (SAR Mn)



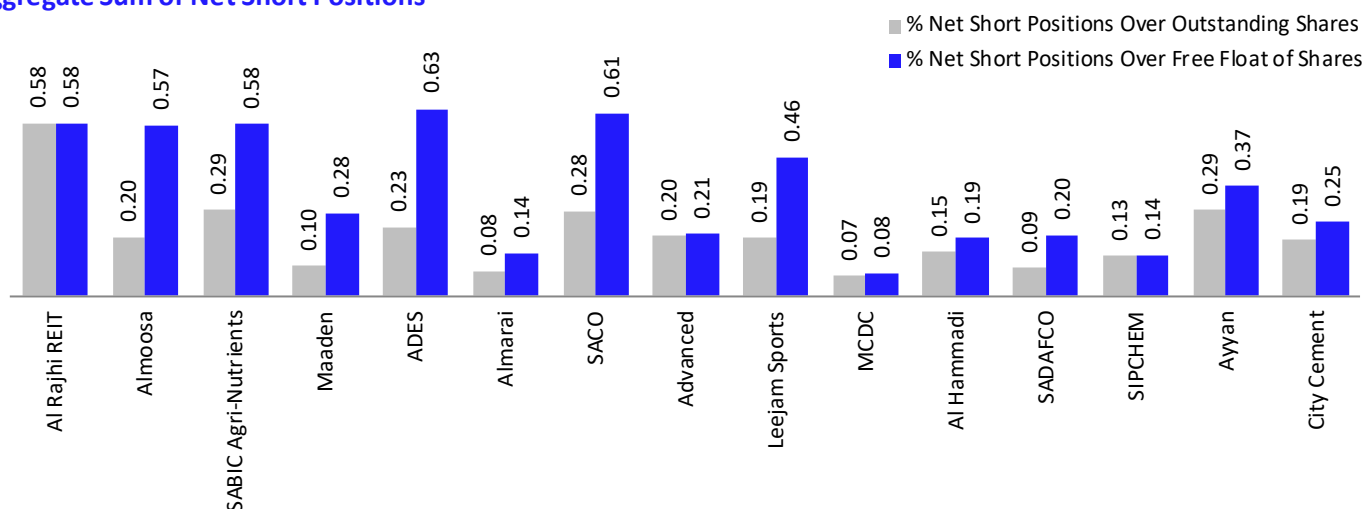
Data Sources: Saudi Exchange (Tadawul), alrajhi capital

SBL Positions – Top Stocks

Company	TSLV (SAR mn)	TSLV %	Weekly Change (%)	Weekly Change (SAR mn)	% of Mkt Cap	% of FF	DTC (20 Days)
ACWA	639.4	8.1%	-0.8%	-4.8	0.5%	1.0%	12.9
SABIC Agri-Nutrients	523.1	6.6%	4.4%	22.2	1.0%	1.9%	10.3
Alinma	383.2	4.9%	14.1%	47.4	0.6%	0.7%	3.0
Almarai	313.7	4.0%	-10.2%	-31.5	0.7%	0.8%	12.1
Bupa Arabia	309.5	3.9%	10.6%	29.6	1.5%	2.7%	6.5
Saudi Aramco	298.4	3.8%	0.9%	2.6	0.0%	0.0%	1.3
Tadawul Group	215.5	2.7%	11.7%	22.5	1.7%	4.1%	6.2
Advanced	175.7	2.2%	4.4%	7.5	2.8%	3.1%	10.0
ELM	164.0	2.1%	37.5%	44.8	0.4%	1.1%	3.5
SIPCHEM	161.7	2.0%	7.8%	11.7	1.9%	1.9%	8.8
SABIC	159.7	2.0%	-1.7%	-2.7	0.1%	0.4%	2.2
STC	157.0	2.0%	40.1%	45.0	0.1%	0.2%	1.6
Dar Alarkan	137.9	1.7%	-4.4%	-6.3	0.7%	0.7%	13.8
Sulaiman Alhabib	134.5	1.7%	1.1%	1.5	0.2%	0.3%	4.5
Catrion	118.7	1.5%	0.2%	0.2	2.6%	4.1%	9.9
Yansab	113.8	1.4%	-3.4%	-4.0	0.6%	1.3%	5.7
Saudi Kayan	110.8	1.4%	7.4%	7.7	1.5%	2.4%	4.1
AMAK	110.5	1.4%	9.5%	9.6	2.0%	2.4%	6.3
Dallah Health	105.3	1.3%	-3.5%	-3.9	1.3%	2.8%	7.7
Tasnee	97.5	1.2%	2.0%	1.9	2.0%	2.0%	13.4

Note: TSLV - Total securities on loan value, FF – Free float, DTC – Days to cover, %TSLV represents the TSLV of the stock divided by the Total TSLV.

Aggregate Sum of Net Short Positions



Data Sources: Saudi Exchange (Tadawul), alrajhi capital



Summary of alrajhi capital Research Department Coverage

		Mcap (SARmn)	Last Price	P/E (x)		EV/EBITDA (x)	
				2026E	2027E	2026E	2027E
Petchem	SABIC	141,240	47.1	29.8x	18.9x	8.0x	6.8x
	Sipchem	8,683	11.8	45.5x	17.9x	9.4x	7.2x
	SABIC Agri-Nutrients	54,744	115.0	9.7x	14.9x	7.0x	10.4x
	Yansab	17,888	31.8	NA	40.8x	12.2x	9.7x
	Advanced	6,214	23.9	18.8x	10.9x	12.0x	9.7x
Building Construction	ACC	1,790	17.9	11.7x	11.3x	5.8x	5.8x
	YC	3,955	19.5	10.2x	9.9x	8.3x	7.4x
	Saudi Cement	3,797	24.8	9.7x	8.9x	6.6x	6.3x
	QACCO	4,778	43.2	17.8x	18.2x	10.6x	10.4x
	YCC	2,134	13.6	23.0x	23.0x	8.6x	9.0x
	SPCC	2,352	16.8	22.7x	23.0x	10.7x	10.3x
	Najran Cement	893	5.3	19.4x	16.4x	7.3x	7.2x
	Riyadh Cement	2,276	19.0	11.2x	10.3x	6.8x	6.4x
	Bawan	1,586	26.4	13.9x	12.0x	5.7x	5.3x
	Riyadh Cables	14,520	96.8	12.3x	11.2x	10.8x	10.2x
	Marble Design	405	5.4	38.1x	39.7x	25.8x	26.6x
	Saudi Ceramics	2,141	21.4	21.4x	16.5x	20.0x	17.6x
Telecom	STC	205,800	41.2	14.9x	14.5x	20.0x	17.6x
	Etihad Etisalat	43,351	56.3	11.4x	10.9x	5.9x	5.5x
	Zain KSA	7,909	8.8	10.5x	11.8x	4.8x	4.7x
Consumer	Almarai	41,860	41.9	16.2x	14.9x	9.6x	8.6x
	Savola Group	7,200	24.0	11.6x	12.1x	5.5x	5.3x
	SADAFCO	5,697	175.3	18.4x	19.6x	11.8x	12.3x
	NADEC	3,535	11.7	13.2x	13.2x	4.5x	4.5x
	Almunajem	3,114	51.9	14.0x	15.4x	11.1x	11.2x
	First Mills	3,105	56.0	11.6x	14.2x	10.5x	12.1x
	Modern Mills	2,141	26.2	8.7x	10.5x	8.3x	9.6x
	Tanmiah	933	46.6	25.4x	13.5x	6.8x	6.2x
	Entaj	555	18.5	NA	28.1x	8.6x	7.8x
	Jarir	19,644	16.4	17.3x	17.7x	14.4x	14.8x
	A.Othaim Market	3,618	4.0	14.5x	15.0x	8.2x	8.2x
	eXtra	4,664	58.3	9.8x	9.4x	6.1x	5.9x
	BinDawood	5,258	4.6	20.3x	19.5x	8.6x	8.5x
	Leejam Sports	4,481	85.6	17.2x	17.9x	8.4x	8.0x
	Jahez	2,130	10.2	16.4x	13.8x	10.6x	9.5x
Healthcare	Dallah Health	7,917	65.0	9.6x	14.5x	13.6x	11.5x
	Mouwasat	11,040	55.2	13.5x	14.5x	10.9x	10.6x
	Care	4,579	102.1	14.8x	13.4x	10.8x	9.9x
	Al Hammadi	3,429	21.4	15.3x	16.5x	12.3x	11.9x
	Saudi German Health	2,177	23.7	16.9x	15.8x	7.8x	7.6x
	Fakeeh Care	7,034	30.3	33.7x	33.7x	17.7x	14.8x
	Sulaiman Al Habib	77,525	221.5	29.9x	24.9x	23.4x	19.6x
Pharma	SPIMACO	3,290	27.4	16.1x	14.4x	11.1x	9.8x
	Jamjoom Pharma	8,393	119.9	16.9x	15.6x	14.6x	13.8x
	Avalon Pharma	2,142	61.2	18.5x	17.0x	14.2x	12.8x
	Astra Industrial	8,904	111.3	12.6x	11.8x	10.9x	10.4x

Daily Market Report

Saudi Arabia Stock Exchange

01 November 2026



		Mcap (SARmn)	Last Price	P/E (x)		EV/EBITDA (x)	
				2026E	2027E	2026E	2027E
Insurance	Bupa Arabia	20,850	139.0	19.0x	16.9x	NA	NA
	Tawuniya	17,629	78.4	10.1x	8.8x	NA	NA
	GIG	1,489	28.4	10.8x	10.1x	NA	NA
	Malath Insurance	407	8.1	19.8x	15.9x	NA	NA
	Walaa	1,380	10.8	NA	15.2x	NA	NA
	Saudi Re	4,446	26.2	27.9x	23.0x	NA	NA
Energy	Saudi Aramco	6,272,640	25.9	13.9x	14.0x	7.6x	7.1x
	Arabian Drilling	8,246	92.7	23.2x	20.1x	7.1x	7.1x
	Aldrees	11,090	110.9	24.0x	20.6x	10.8x	9.8x
	ADES	19,849	8.8	11.4x	7.0x	8.4x	7.4x
	Luberef	19,406	115.0	13.7x	12.2x	10.8x	9.8x
IT	MIS	8,076	269.2	61.7x	56.2x	51.2x	48.0x
	Solutions	22,080	92.0	6.4x	5.6x	9.6x	8.6x
	Tam Development	182	49.8	4.5x	3.4x	3.6x	2.7x
	ELM	44,880	561.0	16.3x	13.7x	13.5x	11.5x
	Rasan	10,556	136.2	30.5x	28.5x	28.3x	26.7x
Tourism and Logistics	Theeb	1,180	17.9	8.6x	6.8x	4.7x	4.5x
	Budget Saudi	2,572	24.6	8.2x	6.7x	4.3x	4.0x
	Lumi	1,109	20.2	8.4x	6.7x	3.9x	3.8x
	Seera	4,708	17.2	40.9x	22.4x	6.4x	5.9x
	Catrion	4,555	55.6	14.2x	12.6x	9.3x	8.7x
	SGS	3,572	19.0	NA	65.8x	19.9x	12.4x
	SISCO Holding	2,774	34.0	11.3x	15.9x	4.1x	4.7x
	SAL	12,224	152.8	14.7x	13.9x	11.9x	11.2x
Real Estate	Al Akaria	4,875	13.0	41.5x	16.9x	17.5x	12.1x
	Cenomi	6,626	12.8	8.9x	6.4x	12.3x	11.1x
	Retal	3,290	6.6	9.0x	6.8x	9.6x	7.5x
	ARDCO	3,450	14.8	17.2x	14.3x	11.9x	10.6x
	Jabal Omar	18,998	16.1	NA	55.5x	22.8x	18.5x
	Masar	23,565	16.4	24.4x	26.0x	22.3x	21.0x
	MCDC	13,450	67.3	31.9x	29.0x	26.8x	22.9x
Staffing	SMASCO	1,972	4.9	9.9x	8.2x	6.4x	5.6x
	Tamkeen	1,034	39.0	11.1x	10.8x	6.4x	6.8x
	Maharah	2,118	3.5	8.8x	7.1x	7.7x	7.1x
	Al Mawarid	1,679	84.0	10.4x	9.6x	7.7x	7.4x
Others	Tadawul Group	12,996	108.3	15.4x	14.1x	12.9x	11.6x
	AWPT	2,840	81.2	8.9x	7.3x	8.4x	7.2x
	ACWA	118,883	155.1	43.1x	29.4x	27.4x	19.7x
	AMAK	5,454	60.6	14.8x	12.1x	7.6x	6.3x
	Equipment House	780	26.0	10.6x	8.9x	9.3x	8.2x
	Miahona	1,456	9.1	25.9x	14.8x	21.1x	17.1x
	Academy of Learning	932	6.9	11.0x	8.0x	15.2x	11.8x
	UIHC	1,518	20.2	6.2x	6.2x	NA	NA

Source: Bloomberg, alrajhi capital

Note: N/A stands for Not Applicable. N/A is applicable for P/E above 100 or a negative EPS.



IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES FOR U.S. PERSONS

This research report was prepared by Al Rajhi Capital (Al Rajhi), a company authorized to engage in securities activities in Saudi Arabia. Al Rajhi is not a registered broker-dealer in the United States and, therefore, is not subject to U.S. rules regarding the preparation of research reports and the independence of research analysts. This research report is provided for distribution to "major U.S. institutional investors" in reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act").

Under no circumstances should any recipient of this research report effect any transaction to buy or sell securities or related financial instruments through Al Rajhi.

The analyst whose name appears in this research report is not registered or qualified as a research analyst with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") and, therefore, may not be subject to applicable restrictions under FINRA Rules on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Additional Disclosures

This research report is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. This research report has no regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any specific recipient, even if sent only to a single recipient. This research report is not guaranteed to be a complete statement or summary of any securities, markets, reports or developments referred to in this research report. Neither Al Rajhi nor any of its directors, officers, employees or agents shall have any liability, however arising, for any error, inaccuracy or incompleteness of fact or opinion in this research report or lack of care in this research report's preparation or publication, or any losses or damages which may arise from the use of this research report.

Al Rajhi may rely on information barriers, such as "Chinese Walls" to control the flow of information within the areas, units, divisions, groups, or affiliates of Al Rajhi.

Investing in any non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments (including ADRs) discussed in this research report may present certain risks. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with, or be subject to the regulations of, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Information on such non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments may be limited. Foreign companies may not be subject to audit and reporting standards and regulatory requirements comparable to those in effect within the United States.

The value of any investment or income from any securities or related financial instruments discussed in this research report denominated in a currency other than U.S. dollars is subject to exchange rate fluctuations that may have a positive or adverse effect on the value of or income from such securities or related financial instruments.

Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made by Al Rajhi with respect to future performance. Income from investments may fluctuate. The price or value of the investments to which this research report relates, either directly or indirectly, may fall or rise against the interest of investors. Any recommendation or opinion contained in this research report may become outdated as a consequence of changes in the environment in which the issuer of the securities under analysis operates, in addition to changes in the estimates and forecasts, assumptions and valuation methodology used herein.

No part of the content of this research report may be copied, forwarded or duplicated in any form or by any means without the prior consent of Al Rajhi and Al Rajhi accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect. This research document has been prepared by Al Rajhi Capital Company ("Al Rajhi Capital") of Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. It has been prepared for the general use of Al Rajhi Capital's clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of Al Rajhi Capital. Receipt and review of this research document constitute your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained in this document prior to public disclosure of such information by Al Rajhi Capital. The information contained was obtained from various public sources believed to be reliable but we do not guarantee its accuracy. Al Rajhi Capital makes no representations or warranties (express or implied) regarding the data and information provided and Al Rajhi Capital does not represent that the information content of this document is complete, or

free from any error, not misleading, or fit for any particular purpose. This research document provides general information only. Neither the information nor any opinion expressed constitutes an offer or an invitation to make an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other investment products related to such securities or investments. It is not intended to provide personal investment advice and it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this document.

Investors should seek financial, legal or tax advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities, other investment or investment strategies discussed or recommended in this document and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. Investors should note that income from such securities or other investments, if any, may fluctuate and that the price or value of such securities and investments may rise or fall. Fluctuations in exchange rates could have adverse effects on the value of or price of, or income derived from, certain investments. Accordingly, investors may receive back less than originally invested. Al Rajhi Capital or its officers or one or more of its affiliates (including research analysts) may have a financial interest in securities of the issuer(s) or related investments, including long or short positions in securities, warrants, futures, options, derivatives, or other financial instruments. Al Rajhi Capital or its affiliates may from time to time perform investment banking or other services for, solicit investment banking or other business from, any company mentioned in this research document. Al Rajhi Capital, together with its affiliates and employees, shall not be liable for any direct, indirect or consequential loss or damages that may arise, directly or indirectly, from any use of the information contained in this research document.

This research document and any recommendations contained are subject to change without prior notice. Al Rajhi Capital assumes no responsibility to update the information in this research document. Neither the whole nor any part of this research document may be altered, duplicated, transmitted or distributed in any form or by any means. This research document is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or which would subject Al Rajhi Capital or any of its affiliates to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction.

Disclaimer and additional disclosures for Equity Research

Disclaimer

This research document has been prepared by Al Rajhi Capital Company ("Al Rajhi Capital") of Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. It has been prepared for the general use of Al Rajhi Capital's clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of Al Rajhi Capital. Receipt and review of this research document constitute your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained in this document prior to public disclosure of such information by Al Rajhi Capital. The information contained was obtained from various public sources believed to be reliable but we do not guarantee its accuracy. Al Rajhi Capital makes no representations or warranties (express or implied) regarding the data and information provided and Al Rajhi Capital does not represent that the information content of this document is complete, or free from any error, not misleading, or fit for any particular purpose. This research document provides general information only. Neither the information nor any opinion expressed constitutes an offer or an invitation to make an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other investment products related to such securities or investments. It is not intended to provide personal investment advice and it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this document.

Investors should seek financial, legal or tax advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities, other investment or investment strategies discussed or recommended in this document and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. Investors should note that income from such securities or other investments, if any, may fluctuate and that the price or value of such securities and investments may rise or fall. Fluctuations in exchange rates could have adverse effects on the value of or price of, or income derived from, certain investments. Accordingly, investors may receive back less than originally invested. Al Rajhi Capital or its officers or one or more of its affiliates (including research

analysts) may have a financial interest in securities of the issuer(s) or related investments, including long or short positions in securities, warrants, futures, options, derivatives, or other financial instruments. Al Rajhi Capital or its affiliates may from time to time perform investment banking or other services for, solicit investment banking or other business from, any company mentioned in this research document. Al Rajhi Capital, together with its affiliates and employees, shall not be liable for any direct, indirect or consequential loss or damages that may arise, directly or indirectly, from any use of the information contained in this research document.

This research document and any recommendations contained are subject to change without prior notice. Al Rajhi Capital assumes no responsibility to update the information in this research document. Neither the whole nor any part of this research document may be altered, duplicated, transmitted or distributed in any form or by any means. This research document is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or which would subject Al Rajhi Capital or any of its affiliates to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction.

Explanation of Al Rajhi Capital's rating system

Al Rajhi Capital uses a three-tier rating system based on absolute upside or downside potential for all stocks under its coverage except financial stocks and those few other companies not compliant with Islamic Shariah law:

"Overweight": Our target price is more than 10% above the current share price, and we expect the share price to reach the target on a 12 month time horizon.

"Neutral": We expect the share price to settle at a level between 10% below the current share price and 10% above the current share price on a 12 month time horizon.

"Underweight": Our target price is more than 10% below the current share price, and we expect the share price to reach the target on a 12 month time horizon.

"Target price": We estimate target value per share for every stock we cover. This is normally based on widely accepted methods appropriate to the stock or sector under consideration, e.g. DCF (discounted cash flow) or SoTP (sum of the parts) analysis.

Please note that the achievement of any price target may be impeded by general market and economic trends and other external factors, or if a company's profits or operating performance exceed or fall short of our expectations.

Contact us

Dr. Sultan Altowaim
Head of Research
Tel: +966 11 836 5468
Email: AltowaimS@alrajhi-capital.sa

Al Rajhi Capital
Research Department
Head Office, King Fahad Road
P.O. Box 5561, Riyadh 11432
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia
Email: research@alrajhi-capital.com

Al Rajhi Capital is licensed by the Saudi Arabian Capital Market Authority, License No. 07068/37

Notice to US Investors:

Rule 15a6 Disclosure

This research report ("Report") was prepared, approved, published, and distributed by **Al Rajhi Capital**, a company located outside of the United States (the "Foreign Counterparty"). Avior Capital Markets US LLC ("Avior US"), a US registered broker-dealer, distributes this Report in the US on behalf of the Foreign Counterparty. Only major U.S. institutional investors (as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the US Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act")) may receive this Report under the exemption in Rule 15a-6. A US institutional

investor must effect any transaction in the securities described in this Report through Avior US.

Neither the Report nor any analyst who prepared or approved the Report is subject to US legal requirements or the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("FINRA") or other US regulatory requirements concerning research reports or research analysts. The Foreign Counterparty is not a registered broker-dealer under the Exchange Act nor is it a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc., or any other US self-regulatory organisation.

Analyst Certification

In connection with the companies or securities that; each analyst identified in this Report certifies that: The views expressed on the subject companies and securities in this Report reflect their personal views

No part of his or her compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly dependent on the specific recommendations or views expressed in this Report.

Note that:

The Foreign Counterparty is the employer of the research analyst(s) responsible for the content of this Report, and

Research analysts preparing this Report are resident outside the United States and are not associated persons of any US regulated broker-dealer. Therefore, the analyst(s) are not subject to supervision by a US broker-dealer and are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with US rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Important US Regulatory Disclosures on Subject Companies

Analysts of the Foreign Counterparty produced this material solely for informational purposes and the use of the intended recipient. No person may reproduce, this Report under any circumstances. No person may copy or make this Report available to any other person other than the intended recipient.

Avior US distributes this Report in the United States of America. The Foreign Counterparty distributes this Report elsewhere in the world. This document is not an offer, or invitation by or on behalf of Avior US, the Foreign Counterparty, their affiliates, or any other person, to buy or sell any security.

Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty and their affiliates obtained the information contained herein from published information and other sources, which Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty and their affiliates reasonably consider to be reliable.

Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty accept no liability or responsibility whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of any such information. All estimates, expressions of opinion and other subjective judgments contained herein are valid as of the date of this document. Avior US assumes responsibility for the Report content with regards to research distributed in the US.

Neither Avior US nor the Foreign Counterparty has managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company in the past 12 months, have not received compensation for investment banking services from the subject company in the past 12 months and do not expect to receive and does not intend to seek compensation for investment banking services from the subject company in the next three months. Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty have not owned any class of equity securities of the subject company. There are no other actual, material conflicts of interest of Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty at the time of the publication of this Report. As of the publication of this Report, Avior US nor the Foreign Counterparty makes a market in the subject securities.

Avior US and its affiliates, to the fullest extent permissible by law, accept no liability of any nature whatsoever for any claims, damages or losses arising from, or in connection with, the contents of this Report or the use, reliance,

publication, distribution, dissemination, disclosure, alteration or reproduction of this Report, or any views or recommendations recorded therein.

Participants in foreign exchange transactions may incur risks arising from several factors, including the following: (i) exchange rates can be volatile and are subject to large fluctuations; (ii) the value of currencies may be affected by numerous market factors, including world and national economic, political and regulatory events, events in equity and debt markets and changes in interest rates; and (iii) currencies may be subject to devaluation or government imposed exchange controls which could affect the value of the currency. Investors in securities such as ADRs, whose values are affected by the currency of an underlying security, effectively assume currency risk.

Subject to the applicable laws, all transactions should be executed through Avior US. Aside from within this Report, important conflict disclosures can also be found at <https://aviorcapital.us/us-regulatory-disclosures/>, and Investors are strongly encouraged to review this information before investing.

Notice to UK Investors:

This Report, prepared by the Foreign Counterparty, is distributed in the United Kingdom ("UK") by Avior Capital Markets International Limited ("Avior UK"), regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FRN: 191074), on behalf of the Foreign

Counterparty. This Report, including any recommendations in respect thereof, may only be distributed to, and relied on by, qualifying investors, who are permitted to receive same in the UK.

Securities, money market instruments, strategies, financial or investment instruments mentioned herein may not be suitable for all investors. The information and opinions provided in this Report do not constitute a personal recommendation and take no account of the investor's individual circumstances. Investors should consider this Report as only a single factor in making any investment decisions and, if appropriate, should seek advice from an investment advisor. This Report is not an offer, or invitation by or on behalf of Avior UK, the Foreign Counterparty, their affiliates, or any other person, to buy or sell any security.

Avior UK does not assume any responsibility, or liability of any nature whatsoever, arising from or in connection with the content, use, reliance or dissemination of the Report or any recommendation in respect thereof and disclaims any such liability.

Avior Capital Markets US, LLC is a FINRA registered broker-dealer (CRD # 172595) formed for that purpose in the State of Delaware with its principal office at 45 Rockefeller Plaza, Suite 2335, New York, New York 10111.

Avior Capital Markets International Limited is regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FRN: 191074), with its principal office at Suite 5.05, 1 King William Street, London, EC4N 7AF, United Kingdom

Al Rajhi Capital is a Saudi Arabian Registered broad-scoped financial services company. Its registered address is Unit No 1, 8467 King Fahd Road, Al Muruj Dist., Riyadh 12263 – 2743, SA.